NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION FISCAL YEAR 2018 BUDGET REQUEST



IRENE QUALTERS DIRECTOR, CISE/OAC JUNE 6, 2017

Computer & Information Science & Engineering



Credit: NSF/Nicolle Rager Fuller

Outline



- Core research
- Research cyberinfrastructure
- National priorities
- Partnerships





National Science Foundation's Mission

"To promote the progress of science; to advance the national health, prosperity, and welfare; to secure the national defense ... "







National Science Foundation



GOLD STANDARD IN MERIT REVIEW

Research proposals submitted to NSF are subjected to a rigorous merit review system – impartial, competitive, and transparent – ensuring that each proposal meets the highest standards of intellectual merit and broader impact on society. NSF's merit review process is widely regarded as the gold standard of scientific review and has been emulated in numerous countries around the world.



NSF Supports All of Science & Engineering



NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION



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CISE's Economic and Societal Context

- CISE is at the center of an ongoing societal transformation and will be for decades to come.
- Advances in computing, communications and information technologies, and cyberinfrastructure:
 - accelerate the pace of discovery and innovation; and
 - are crucial to achieving national and societal priorities.



(Cyber) Security



Education & Lifelong Learning



Environment



Health & Wellbeing



Communities



Smart & Connected

NSF Support of Academic Basic Research

(as a percentage of total federal support)





Note: Biology includes Biological Science and Environmental Science. Biology and Psychological Sciences exclude National Institutes of Health funding from the total amount of federal support.

Source: NSF/National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Federal Funds for Research and Development





CISE by the Numbers: FY 2016





CISE Mission

Exploring the frontiers of computing

- Promote progress of CISE research and education
- Advance the development and use of cyberinfrastructure
- Promote understanding of principles and uses of advanced computer, communications, and information systems in support of societal priorities
- Contribute to universal, transparent, and affordable participation in a knowledge-based society

These frontiers have interfaces with all the sciences, engineering, education and humanities and a strong emphasis on innovation for society.



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FY 2018 Budget Request



National Science Foundation FY 2018 BUDGET REQUEST TO CONGRESS



NSF

- FY 2018 Budget Request: \$6,653 M Comparison to FY 2016 Actual: -\$841 M, -11.2%
- CISE
 - FY 2018 Budget Request: \$839 M
 - Comparison to FY 2016 Actual: -\$96 M, -10.3%



FY 2018 Budget Request for CISE

CISE Funding

(Dollars in Millions)

				Change	Over
	FY 2016	FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2016	Actual
	Actual	(IBD)	Request	Amount	Percent
Office of Advanced Cyberinfrastructure (OAC)	\$222.19	-	\$199.31	-\$22.88	-10.3%
Computing and Communication Foundations (CC	194.13	-	174.14	-19.99	-10.3%
Computer and Network Systems (CNS)	230.99	-	207.21	-23.78	-10.3%
Information and Intelligent Systems (IIS)	194.80	-	174.75	-20.05	-10.3%
Information Technology Research (ITR)	93.09	-	83.51	-9.58	-10.3%
Total	\$935.20	-	\$838.92	-\$96.28	-10.3%





Principles Underlying the Budget Request for CISE

- Honor ongoing commitments (existing awards).
- Investments in core research programs are maintained.
- Investments across the breadth of the research cyberinfrastructure ecosystem continue.
- Commitment to national priorities continue.
- CISE remains committed to building and nurturing partnerships.





CISE Investments Address National Priorities



Big Data

Cybersecurity



Understanding the Brain





Smart Cities



Robotics



Advanced Wireless Research







National Strategic Computing Initiative

Computer Science Education

CISE Research Investments

Exploring the frontiers of computing

- Strong commitment to core/fundamental research the heart of what we do.
- Cast a broad net & let the best ideas surface.
- Engage with our community to develop new research directions.







Harnessing the Data Revolution (HDR)

Enabling 21st-century science, engineering, and education to move toward effective use of digital data to advance discovery

CISE Investment: \$50.0M

- Promote foundational research in critical techniques, technologies
- Support data-intensive science with innovative, reusable data and knowledge infrastructure
- Enable/incent science community to address data governance, lifecycle issues
- Educate data-savvy workforce of scientists, engineers, educators





Transdisciplinary Research in Principles of Data Science (TRIPODS)

CISE Investment: \$2.0M

- Bring together statistics, mathematics, and theoretical computer science communities to develop the theoretical foundations of data science through integrated research and training activities:
 - All projects must involve significant, integral participation by all three communities. lacksquare
- Phase I will support the development of small collaborative Institutes.
- Phase II (to be described in an anticipated future solicitation, subject to availability of funds) will support a smaller number of larger Institutes, selected from the Phase I Institutes via a second competitive proposal process.
- Cross-Directorate Solicitation: CISE, MPS.





Critical Techniques, Technologies and Methodologies for Advancing Foundations and Applications of Big Data Sciences and Engineering (BIGDATA)

Developing techniques to manage and analyze data

CISE Investment: \$18.0M

- Cornerstone of interagency Big Data R&D effort, launched March 2012.
- Two categories for submission:
 - Foundations: Encourages fundamental techniques, theories, methodologies and technologies of broad applicability.
 - Innovative Applications: Encourages novel techniques, methodologies, and technologies of interest to at least one specific application (special requirements).



Cross-Directorate, Cross-Agency, and Cross-sector: CISE, BIO, EHR, ENG, GEO, MPS, and SBE; OFR; AWS, Google, and Microsoft.

Big Data Regional Innovation Hubs & Spokes Ecosystem

A nationwide network for data innovation







Secure and Trustworthy Cyberspace (SaTC)

Securing our Nation's cyberspace

CISE Investment: \$65.50M

- Partnership among CISE, EHR, ENG, MPS, and SBE
- Aligned with 2016 Federal Cybersecurity Research and Development Strategic Plan and National Privacy Research Strategy.
- Aims to support fundamental scientific advances and technologies to protect cyber-systems from malicious behavior, while preserving privacy and promoting usability.
- Emerging areas:
 - Experimental testbeds
 - Science of privacy



Network and cloud security





FY 2016 SaTC Solicitation





- SaTC solicitation designations:
 - Trustworthy Computing Systems
 - Social, Behavioral and Economic Sciences
 - Secure, Trustworthy, Assured and **Resilient Semiconductors and Systems** (STARSS), jointly offered with the Semiconductor Research Corporation (SRC)
 - Transition to Practice (TTP)
- Cybersecurity education

Understanding the Brain (UtB)

Improving understanding of the brain

CISE Investment: \$22.15M

- Partnership among all NSF directorates
- CISE emphases:
 - Collaborative Research in Computational Neuroscience (CRCNS) in collaboration with NIH, Germany, France, and Israel
 - Integrative Strategies for Understanding Neural and Cognitive Systems (NSF-NCS) with CISE, EHR, ENG and SBE
 - MIT STC: Center for Brains, Minds and Machines: The Science and the Technology for Intelligence



CISE Robust Intelligence Core Research



Smart & Connected Communities (S&CC)

Improving quality of life, health, well-being and learning in communities

CISE Investment: \$16.50M

- Partnership among CISE, EHR, ENG, GEO, SBE
- Supports research and research capacitybuilding activities that integrate multiple disciplinary perspectives with meaningful community engagement to enhance smart and connected communities.
- Aims to enhance the understanding of and support for the design of smart and connected communities to improve the quality of life within them and to build research communities to address the challenges and opportunities of present and future smart and connected communities.







Smart and Connected Health

Transforming healthcare knowledge, delivery, and quality of life through IT

CISE Investment: \$11.0M

- Partnership with NIH and among CISE, ENG, SBE
- Supports research to accelerate the development and use of innovative approaches to transform healthcare.
- Encourages breakthrough ideas in a variety of areas of value to health, such as sensor technology, networking, information and machine learning technology, decision support systems, modeling of behavioral and cognitive processes, as well as system and process modeling





Cyber-Physical Systems (CPS)

Deeply integrating computation, communication, and control into physical systems

CISE Investment: \$25.0M

- Partnership between CISE, ENG
- Multi-agency commitments: NSF, DHS, DOT, NASA, NIH, USDA
- Aims to develop the core system science needed to engineer complex cyber-physical systems.
- Serves multiple application areas and key national priorities.



Includes *Transition to Practice* option





Energy and Industrial Automation



Healthcare and Biomedical



Critical Infrastructure

National Robotics Initiative (NRI) 2.0

Developing the next generation of collaborative robots to enhance personal safety, health, and productivity

CISE Investment: \$19.50M

- Partnership among CISE, EHR, ENG, SBE
- Multi-agency commitments: NSF, DOD, DOE, and USDA
- Aims to accelerate the development and use of collaborative robots, co-robots.
- NRI 2.0: Ubiquitous Collaborative Robots expands the scale and variety of collaborative interactions





Advanced Wireless Research

- Multi-agency effort.
- Aims to sustain U.S. leadership in wireless communications and technology.
- Significant NSF investment to:
 - Establish platforms for advanced wireless research (PAWR);
 - Support fundamental research enabling advanced wireless technologies; and
 - Catalyze academic, industry, and community leaders to work together to prototype innovative wireless systems.





Platforms for Advanced Wireless Research (PAWR)

- Platforms enabling at-scale experimentation on advanced wireless technology (e.g., robust) new wireless devices, communication techniques, networks, systems, and services).
- PAWR Project Office established (PPO; US Ignite, Inc.; Northeastern University) to lead design, development, deployment, and initial operations of a set of research platforms.
- Platforms will be supported by public and private partners:
 - \$50M NSF/CISE .
 - \$50M in-cash & in-kind contributions from Industry Consortium of 24 leading technology co's & assoc's.
 - First RFP for platforms deadline: June 9th, 2017.





Computer Science for All (CSforAll)

NSF investments in education research lay the groundwork for rigorous and engaging CS education for all students across the U.S.

CISE Investment: \$10.0M

- Building on investment and foundation laid by NSF over past 10 years.
- Aims to enable *all* students to have access to high-quality CS education in preK-12.
- Continuing to grow the knowledge base and capacity for rigorous, engaging CS education and scalable and sustainable models of professional development for educators.





II) us and engaging

Computer Science Undergraduate Education

Knowledge of computer science is essential for solving critical problems across every discipline and domain

CISE Investment: \$2.0M

- Increasing undergraduate enrollments
- Growing interest in CS+X approaches
- Dynamic industry needs
- Builds on REvolutionizing engineering and computer science Departments (RED)
 - Pursuing significant sustainable changes to prepare students to solve 21st-century challenges
 - Under the Improving Undergraduate STEM Education (IUSE) framework





JCation oblems across

Cyberlearning and Future Learning Technologies

Improving learning by integrating technologies with knowledge about how people learn

CISE Investment: \$6.50M

- Participation between CISE and EHR
- Program emphases:
 - Advancing understanding of how people learn in technology-rich learning environments
 - New emphasis on use of technologies based in artificial intelligence, cognitive aids, and learning science: to support adult retraining and continuing education, enabling increased employability in higher-paying jobs.





hnologies how people learn

NSF Inclusion across the Nation of Communities of Learners of Underrepresented Discoverers in Engineering and Science (NSF INCLUDES)

Broadening participation for those typically underrepresented in STEM fields

CISE Investment: \$1.78M

- Partnership among all NSF directorates
- Preparation, participation, and advancement of those traditionally underserved and/or underrepresented in STEM
- Builds on CISE's efforts in Broadening Participation in Computing





Continued Investments in CISE's Center-Scale Activities

Exploring scientific frontiers that promise transformative innovations in computing

- Expeditions in Computing (up to \$10M, up to 5 years)
 - Pursue transformative research agendas that promise to accelerate discovery at frontiers of computer and information science and engineering.

Frontier projects

- CPS (\$1.0M \$7M for up to 5 years): clearly identify and address critical CPS science, engineering or technological challenges that cannot be achieved by a set of smaller projects.
- **SaTC (\$1.2M \$10M for up to 5 years):** large, multi-disciplinary, multi-organizational, and/or multiinstitutional projects provide high-level visibility to grand challenge research areas in cybersecurity.





e Activities ns in computing

National Strategic Computing Initiative (NSCI)

Maximizing benefits of HPC for scientific discovery and economic competitiveness

CISE Investment: \$97.0M

- Multi-agency partners: DOD, DOE, NSF lead
- Partnership among CISE (co-lead), MPS (co-lead), ENG, and GEO
- NSF role emphasizes :
 - Increase coherence between technology base used for modeling/simulation and for data analytics;
 - Establish viable path forward for HPC systems in post-Moore's Law era; and



Increase capacity, capability, and sustainability of an enduring national HPC ecosystem.



e (NSCI) ompetitiveness

Towards a Leadership-Class Computing Facility

CISE Investment: \$60.0M

- Supports unique services, resources needed to advance the most computationally-intensive scientific and engineering research frontiers.
- Calls for at least 2-3x time-to-solution performance improvement over Blue Waters.
- Directly responds to recommendation from recent NAS study (Future Directions for NSF Advanced Computing Infrastructure to Support U.S. Science in 2017-2020): "provide one or more systems for applications that require a single, large, tightly coupled parallel computer."
- Dual purpose:
 - Five-year, high-capability production resource for science and engineering (Phase 1).
 - System for scientific & engineering evaluation that will inform design of a Phase 2 leadership-class system.





Partnerships are Critical





Academia

Foundations

Scientific societies

CISE's Commitment to Research, Education & Infrastructure

- CISE: rich intellectual agenda highly creative, highly interactive, with enormous possibilities for changing the world!
- Balanced portfolio of activities
- Thriving basic research community foundational for long-term discovery & innovation, economic prosperity, national security
- Growing investment in **cyberinfrastructure** is crucial to accelerating scientific discovery and engineering innovation across all disciplines
- Investments in **research**, education, and infrastructure have returned exceptional dividends to our Nation





Outline





NSF Addresses National Priorities through Support of **Fundamental Research**







.and thus requires a highly capable, highly interoperable **Research Infrastructure**



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Cl is threaded throughout NSF "Big Ideas"

RESEARCH IDEAS



Harnessing Data for 21st Century Science and Engineering



Work at the

Human-





Universe: The Era of Multimessenger Astrophysics

Windows on the





Leap: Leading the **Revolution**



Understanding the Rules of Life: Predicting Phenotype

PROCESS IDEAS







Growing Convergent **Research at NSF**



NSF-INCLUDES: Enhancing Science and Engineering through **Diversity**

The Quantum

Next Quantum





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Facilities are Increasingly CI Intensive ... and dependent on highly connective CI



















Community input is critical to NSF CI planning

Accelerating Science into the Future

Future Directions of NSF Advanced Computational Infrastructure to Support US Science in 2017 – 2022

- National Academy of Sciences (NAS) Final Report (2016) ۲
- http://www.nap.edu/catalog/21886/future-directions-for-nsf-advanced-computingulletinfrastructure-to-support-us-science-and-engineering-in-2017-2020

National Strategic Computing Initiative (2016)

- Community Workshops, RFIs, Reports, Plan, Interagency coordination •
- http://nsf.gov/cise/nsci/ ۲

NSF Advisory Committee on Cyberinfrastructure (ACCI)

- Co-chairs: Thom Dunning/UW, Gwen Jacobs/UH ۲
- Working Groups: LWD, Data, Software, Research CI Strategy ۲
- http://www.nsf.gov/cise/aci/advisory.jsp ۲

NSF 17-031 Dear Colleague Letter (CI 2030)

- Request for Information : CI Vision and strategy to uniquely enable research •
- Closed April 5, 2017
- https://www.nsf.gov/pubs/2017/nsf17031/nsf17031.jsp •







Final report Co-chairs: W. Gropp/UIUC R. Harrison/Stony Brook

https://www.nsf.gov/publications/pub_summ.jsp?ods_key=nsf17031

Office of Advanced Cyberinfrastructure Program Staff

Office of Advanced Cyberinfrastructure (OAC)	Office Director: Irene Qualters Office Deputy Director: A. Friedlander Public Access: [vacant] Cooperative Agreements: Alejandro Su			
High Performance Computing R. Eigenmann E. Walker R. Chadduck	<u>Data</u> A. Walton R. Chadduck	<u>Scier</u> <u>Cross-cu</u> V		
<u>Networking/ Cybersecurity</u> K. Thompson A. Nikolich	<u>Software</u> R. Ramnath V. Chaudhary	<u>Learnir</u> Dev S		



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OAC supports *Research* Cyberinfrastructure to uniquely enable collaboration and discovery frontiers at all scales

Shared resources, capabilities & services across the scientific workflow



CI-Enabled Instrumentation



Computing Resources



Gateways, Hubs, and Services





Software, Applications, Workflow Systems



Data Networks, Cybersecurity



Coordination & User support



Cl-rich discovery pathways and communities demand diverse and dynamic approaches



Discipline-specific Environments

Integrative Services ("Middleware")

"Foundational" CI Resources



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CISE/OAC Networking Programs

- Fundamental layer that enables scientific discovery at the institutional, regional and global collaborative levels.
- Campus Cyberinfrastructure (CC*). Upgrading and accelerating campus networking (10/100Gbps). Redesigning campus border to Science DMZs. Innovation, + much more.
- International R&E Network Connections (IRNC). Link U.S. research with peer networks in other world regions. Supports all R&E US data flows (not just NSF-funded).











High Performance Computing

NSF-supported National Computing Resources

Complements Larger Aggregate Investments from Universities and other Agencies

2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2013





2024 2025 2026 ...

computation



OAC Cybersecurity

- Cybersecurity Center of Excellence (CCoE) formerly Center for Trustworthy Scientific CI, <u>www.trustedci.org</u>.
 - Site reviews, code reviews, architecture reviews. Example engagements: Gemini, US Antarctic Program, LSST, OOI, LIGO, DKIST, NEON, Pegasus, PerfSonar, ...
 - Open Science Cyber Risk Profile asset/impact oriented approach for open science (DoE, NIH, NSF). Joint effort of CCoE & ESNet
- Cybersecurity Innovation for Cyberinfrastructure (CICI). Topics: Secure and Resilient Architecture, Secure Data Provenance, Regional Cybersecurity
- Secure and Trustworthy Cyberspace (SaTC). Cross-directorate program. OAC funds later stage/applied security projects that can secure scientific CI. Several "Transition to Practice" projects co-funded by Dept. of Homeland Security.
- Annual Large Facilities Cybersecurity Summit. ~120 attendees from NSFfunded science facilities. Next Summit: August 2017.









Example: Bro Intrusion Prevention/Detection software



OAC Software Investments

- **Goal**: Catalyze and support reusable, robust software-intensive ecosystems to advance research
- Flagship Software Infrastructure for Sustained Innovation (SI2). *Elements* (\$500K/3 yrs), *Frameworks* (\$1M/yr 3-5 yrs), *Institutes* (\$3-\$5m/yr 5-10 yrs).
- Software "pipeline":
 - R&D programs (SPX, CDS&E, DMREF, CRISP, Venture, ...)
 - → Development and deployment (SI2)
 - → Outcomes: Sustainability, open source community, institutional support, education, SAAS, IP licensing, ...





OAC Learning & Workforce Development

Communities of Concern



CI Contributors, **Cyber-scientists**

Develop new CI





New! CyberTraining - Training-based Workforce **Development for Advanced Cyberinfrastructure** (NSF 17-507)

- Informal, scalable training models and pilot activities on topics in advanced CI, and computational and data-enabled science & engineering.
- OAC leads, with MPS, ENG, GEO, EHR/DGE, and CISE/CCF.
- \$300K-500K over 1-3 years.
- **3 Tracks: 1**: CI Professionals. **2**: CI Contributors/Users in domain science and engineering. 3: Undergraduate Computational & Data Science User Literacy.
- Excellent community response in the inaugural round.
- Next Deadline: October 2017





Data Infrastructure









OAC Data Infrastructure: Accelerating Science, Building Community

- **Data Building Blocks (DIBBs).** Funds CI/discipline collaborations, cross-disciplinary infrastructure, built on recognized capabilities, tangible products.
 - First PI meeting, Jan 2017 on Results, Challenges, Future Directions, and Gaps to inform future investments.
- **CC* collaboration.** Example topics: multi-institution, cloud resources, sharing mechanisms.
- EarthCube. Collaboration with NSF GEO. Topics: Building new communities, innovative interoperable solutions that link and integrate resources, new capabilities for data capture, discovery, access, processing and analysis.
- Innovations at the Nexus of Food, Energy and Water Systems (INFEWS). NSF cross-cutting activity.



Making the world a better place, one datapoint at a time.





Thanks!

